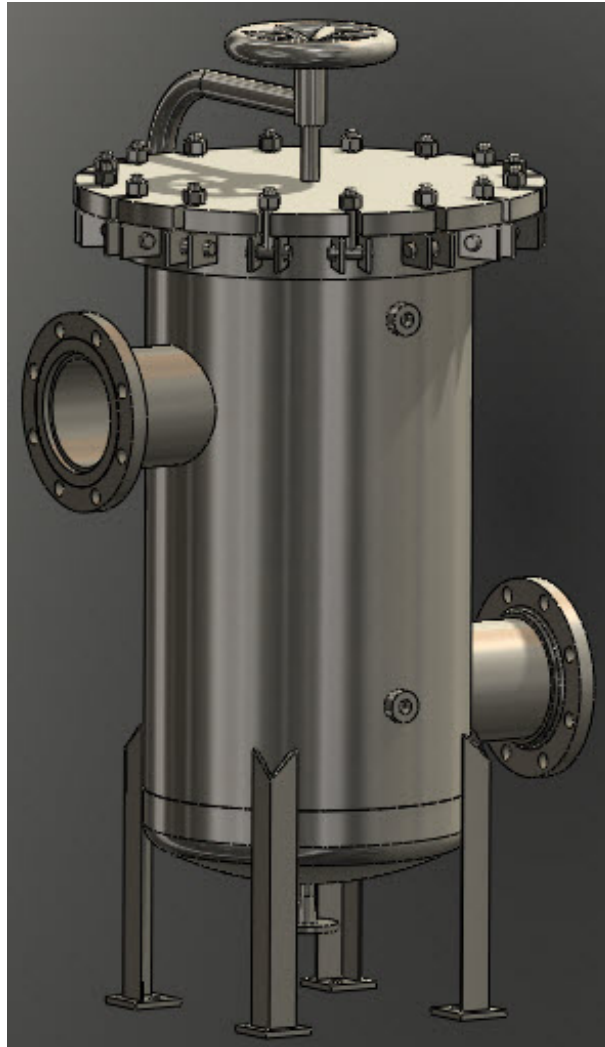


# Key Design Engineering

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## COMPRESS Pressure Vessel Design Calculations

**Item:** Sample Filter

**Vessel No:** KEY-026

**Designer:** David Burr

**Date:** March 31, 2011

[www.keydesigneng.com](http://www.keydesigneng.com)

Note: This calculation booklet is a sample, and is intended for information purposes only.

# Table Of Contents

2. [Settings Summary](#)
4. [Deficiencies Summary](#)
5. [Pressure Summary](#)
6. [Thickness Summary](#)
7. [Long Seam Summary](#)
9. [Hydrostatic Test](#)
10. [Nozzle Summary](#)
11. [Nozzle Schedule](#)
12. [Weight Summary](#)
13. [Item 1 - Shell](#)
17. [Item 2 - F&D Head](#)
20. [Item 3 - Pipe \(6"\) \(itm3\)](#)
24. [Item 5 - Flange \(21"\)](#)
25. [Item 6 - Bolted Cover](#)
27. [Item 7 - Half Coupling \(1"\) \(itm7\)](#)
30. [Straight Flange on Item 2 - F&D Head](#)
33. [Item 9 - Pipe \(3/4"\) \(itm9\)](#)
37. [Item 13 - Legs](#)

## Settings Summary

### COMPRESS Build 7110

**Units: U.S. Customary**

**Datum Line Location: 0.00" from bottom seam**

#### Design

ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2010 Edition

Design or Rating:	Get Pressure Rating and Calculate Required Thickness
Minimum thickness:	0.0625" per UG-16(b)
Design for cold shut down only:	No
Design for lethal service (full radiography required):	No
Design nozzles for:	Find nozzle MAWP and MAP
Corrosion weight loss:	100% of theoretical loss
UG-23 Stress Increase:	1.20
Skirt/legs stress increase:	1.0
Minimum nozzle projection:	0.01"
Juncture calculations for $\alpha > 30$ only:	Yes
Preheat P-No 1 Materials $> 1.25\text{"}^{\#34}$ and $\leq 1.50\text{"}^{\text{thick}}$ :	No
UG-37(a) shell tr calculation considers longitudinal stress:	No
Butt welds are tapered per Figure UCS-66.3(a).	

#### Hydro/Pneumatic Test

Shop Hydrotest Pressure:	1.3 times design P
Test liquid specific gravity:	1.00
Maximum stress during test:	90% of yield

#### Required Marking - UG-116

UG-116(e) Radiography:	RT4
UG-116(f) Postweld heat treatment:	None

#### Code Cases\Interpretations

Use Code Case 2547:	No
Apply interpretation VIII-1-83-66:	No
Apply interpretation VIII-1-86-175:	Yes
Apply interpretation VIII-1-83-115:	No
Apply interpretation VIII-1-01-37:	Yes
No UCS-66.1 MDMT reduction:	No
No UCS-68(c) MDMT reduction:	No
Disallow UG-20(f) exemptions:	No

## UG-22 Loadings

UG-22(a) Internal or External Design Pressure :	Yes
UG-22(b) Weight of the vessel and normal contents under operating or test conditions:	Yes
UG-22(c) Superimposed static reactions from weight of attached equipment (external loads):	No
UG-22(d)(2) Vessel supports such as lugs, rings, skirts, saddles and legs:	Yes
UG-22(f) Wind reactions:	No
UG-22(f) Seismic reactions:	No
UG-22(j) Test pressure and coincident static head acting during the test:	Yes

Note: UG-22(b),(c) and (f) loads only considered when supports are present.

## Deficiencies Summary

*No deficiencies found.*

## Pressure Summary

### Pressure Summary for Chamber bounded by Item 2 - F&D Head and Item 6 - Bolted Cover

Identifier	P Design (psi)	T Design (°F)	MAWP (psi)	MAP (psi)	MAEP (psi)	T <sub>e</sub> external (°F)	MDMT (°F)	MDMT Exemption	Impact Tested
<a href="#">Item 6 - Bolted Cover</a>	150	250	175.42	179.91	253.91	250	-320	Note 1	No
<a href="#">Item 1 - Shell</a>	150	250	266.28	273.11	93.73	250	-320	Note 1	No
<a href="#">Straight Flange on Item 2 - F&amp;D Head</a>	150	250	231.49	237.43	46.41	250	-320	Note 1	No
<a href="#">Item 2 - F&amp;D Head</a>	150	250	177.2	181.75	50.44	250	-320	Note 2	No
<a href="#">Item 13 - Legs</a>	150	250	159.21	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<a href="#">Item 5 - Flange (21")</a>	150	250	159.21	165.35	494.68	250	-55	Note 3	No
<a href="#">Item 3 - Pipe (6") (Itm3)</a>	150	250	245	N/I	68.55	250	-55	Note 4	No
<a href="#">Copy of Item 3 - Pipe (6") (Itm3b)</a>	150	250	242.26	N/I	66.07	250	-55	Note 5	No
<a href="#">Item 7 - Half Coupling (1") (Itm7)</a>	150	250	409.67	N/I	93.73	250	-55	Note 5	No
<a href="#">Item 9 - Pipe (3/4") (Itm9)</a>	150	250	245	N/I	46.41	250	-55	Note 4	No

Chamber design MDMT is -20 °F

Chamber rated MDMT is -55 °F @ 159.21 psi

Chamber MAWP was used in the MDMT determination

Chamber MAWP hot & corroded is 159.21 psi @ 250 °F

Chamber MAP cold & new is 165.35 psi @ 70 °F

Chamber MAEP is 46.41 psi @ 250 °F

Vacuum rings did not govern the external pressure rating.

#### Notes for MDMT Rating:

Note #	Exemption	Details
1.	Rated MDMT per UHA-51(d)(1)(a) = -320 °F	
2.	Material Rated MDMT per UHA-51(d)(1)(a) = -320 °F	
3.	Flange Rated MDMT per UHA-51(d)(1)(a) = -320 °F	Bolts rated MDMT per Fig UCS-66 note (c) = -55 °F
4.	Flange rating governs:	UCS-66(b)(1)(b)
5.	Nozzle impact test exemption temperature from Fig UCS-66 Curve B = -20 °F Fig UCS-66.1 MDMT reduction = 116.1 °F, (coincident ratio = 0.38091) Rated MDMT is governed by UCS-66(b)(2)	UCS-66 governing thickness = 0.1875 in.

Design notes are available on the [Settings Summary](#) page.

### Thickness Summary

Component Identifier	Material	Diameter (in)	Length (in)	Nominal t (in)	Design t (in)	Total Corrosion (in)	Joint E	Load
<a href="#">Item 6 - Bolted Cover</a>	SA-240 304	21 OD	1.25	1.25*	1.1559	0	1.00	Internal
<a href="#">Item 1 - Shell</a>	SA-240 304	18 OD	32	0.1875	0.1061	0	0.65	Internal
<a href="#">Straight Flange on Item 2 - F&amp;D Head</a>	SA-240 304	18 OD	2	0.125	0.0812	0	0.85	Internal
<a href="#">Item 2 - F&amp;D Head</a>	SA-240 304	18 OD	4.8285	0.125*	0.106	0	0.85	Internal

Nominal t: Vessel wall nominal thickness

Design t: Required vessel thickness due to governing loading + corrosion

Joint E: Longitudinal seam joint efficiency

\* Head minimum thickness after forming

Load

internal: Circumferential stress due to internal pressure governs

external: External pressure governs

Wind: Combined longitudinal stress of pressure + weight + wind governs

Seismic: Combined longitudinal stress of pressure + weight + seismic governs

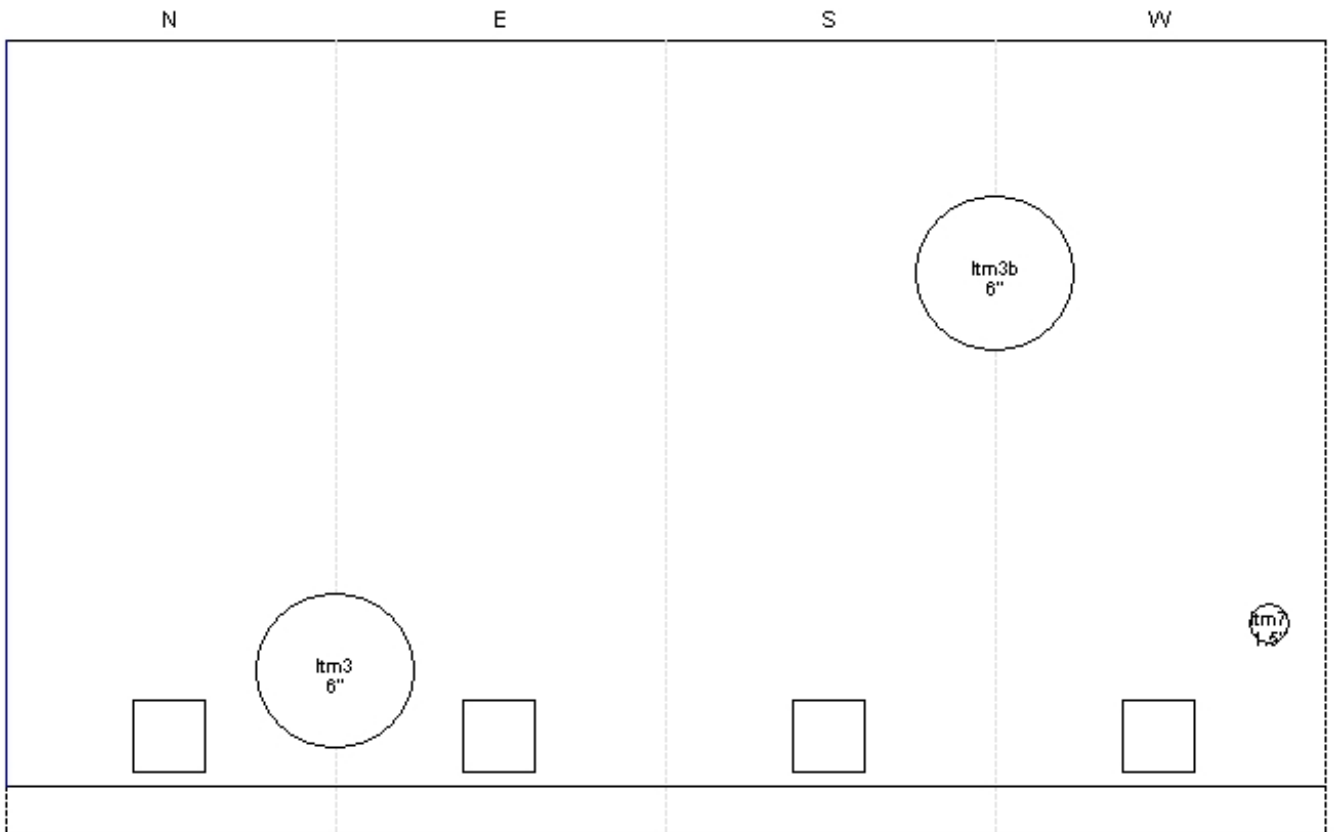
## Long Seam Summary

Shell Long Seam Angles	
Component	Seam 1
<a href="#">Item 1 - Shell</a>	315°

Shell Plate Lengths		
Component	Starting Angle	Plate 1
<a href="#">Item 1 - Shell</a>	315°	55.9596"

\*North is located at 0°

\*Plate Lengths use the circumference of the vessel based on the mid diameter of the components



Shell Rollout

## Hydrostatic Test

### Shop test pressure determination for Chamber bounded by Item 2 - F&D Head and Item 6 - Bolted Cover based on design P per UG-99(b)

Shop hydrostatic test gauge pressure is 195 psi at 70 °F (the chamber design P = 150 psi)

The shop test is performed with the vessel in the horizontal position.

Identifier	Local test pressure psi	Test liquid static head psi	UG-99 stress ratio	UG-99 pressure factor	Stress during test psi	Allowable test stress psi	Stress excessive?
Item 1 - Shell	195.778	0.778	1.0256	1.30	9,299	27,000	No
Straight Flange on Item 2 - F&D Head	195.781	0.781	1.0256	1.30	13,998	27,000	No
Item 2 - F&D Head	195.781	0.781	1.0256	1.30	14,096	27,000	No
Item 6 - Bolted Cover	195.778	0.778	1.0256	1.30	21,764	40,500	No
Item 5 - Flange (21")	195.787	0.787	1.0256	1.30	17,307	40,500	No
Copy of Item 3 - Pipe (6") (Itm3b) (1)	195.921	0.921	1	1.30	21,170	40,500	No
Item 3 - Pipe (6") (Itm3)	195.308	0.308	1.0256	1.30	21,103	40,500	No
Item 7 - Half Coupling (1") (Itm7)	195.318	0.318	1	1.30	9,180	40,500	No
Item 9 - Pipe (3/4") (Itm9)	195.475	0.475	1	1.30	18,105	40,500	No

#### Notes:

- (1) Copy of Item 3 - Pipe (6") (Itm3b) limits the UG-99 stress ratio.
- (2)  $P_L$  stresses at nozzle openings have been estimated using the method described in PVP-Vol. 399, pages 77-82.
- (3)  $1.5 \cdot 0.9 \cdot S_y$  used as the basis for the maximum local primary membrane stress at the nozzle intersection  $P_L$ .
- (4) The zero degree angular position is assumed to be up, and the test liquid height is assumed to the top-most flange.

The field test condition has not been investigated for the Chamber bounded by Item 2 - F&D Head and Item 6 - Bolted Cover.

The test temperature of 70 °F is warmer than the minimum recommended temperature of -25 °F so the brittle fracture provision of UG-99(h) has been met.

## Nozzle Summary

Nozzle mark	OD (in)	t <sub>n</sub> (in)	Req t <sub>n</sub> (in)	A <sub>1</sub> ?	A <sub>2</sub> ?	Shell			Reinforcement Pad		Corr (in)	A <sub>a</sub> / A <sub>r</sub> (%)
						Nom t (in)	Design t (in)	User t (in)	Width (in)	t <sub>pad</sub> (in)		
<a href="#">itm3</a>	6.625	0.28	0.1286	Yes	Yes	0.1875	0.1528		N/A	N/A	0	100.0
<a href="#">itm3b</a>	6.625	0.28	0.1272	Yes	Yes	0.1875	0.1113		N/A	N/A	0	100.0
<a href="#">itm7</a>	1.75	0.2175	0.0625	Yes	Yes	0.1875	N/A		N/A	N/A	0	Exempt
<a href="#">itm9</a>	1.05	0.113	0.113	Yes	Yes	0.125*	N/A		N/A	N/A	0	Exempt

t<sub>n</sub>: Nozzle thickness

Req t<sub>n</sub>: Nozzle thickness required per UG-45/UG-16

Nom t: Vessel wall thickness

Design t: Required vessel wall thickness due to pressure + corrosion allowance per UG-37

User t: Local vessel wall thickness (near opening)

A<sub>a</sub>: Area available per UG-37, governing condition

A<sub>r</sub>: Area required per UG-37, governing condition

Corr: Corrosion allowance on nozzle wall

\* Head minimum thickness after forming

## Nozzle Schedule

Nozzle mark	Service	Size	Materials								
			Nozzle	Impact	Norm	Fine Grain	Pad	Impact	Norm	Fine Grain	Flange
<a href="#">itm3</a>	Item 3 - Pipe (6")	NPS 6 Sch 40S (Std)	SA-312 TP304 Wld & smls pipe	No	No	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	WN A105 Class 150
<a href="#">itm3b</a>	Copy of Item 3 - Pipe (6")	NPS 6 Sch 40 (Std)	SA-106 B Smls pipe	No	No	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	WN A105 Class 300
<a href="#">itm7</a>	Item 7 - Half Coupling (1")	NPS 1 Class 3000 - threaded	SA-105	No	No	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<a href="#">itm9</a>	Item 9 - Pipe (3/4")	NPS 0.75 Sch 40 (Std)	SA-106 B Smls pipe	No	No	No	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	WN A105 Class 150

## Weight Summary

Component	Weight ( lb) Contributed by Vessel Elements							Surface Area ft <sup>2</sup>
	Metal New*	Metal Corroded*	Insulation & Supports	Lining	Piping + Liquid	Operating Liquid	Test Liquid	
<a href="#">Item 6 - Bolted Cover</a>	125.6	125.6	0	0	0	0	0	3
<a href="#">Item 1 - Shell</a>	93.5	93.5	0	0	0	0	291.9	12
<a href="#">Item 2 - F&amp;D Head</a>	17.5	17.5	0	0	0	0	47.7	4
<a href="#">Item 13 - Legs</a>	11.3	11.3	0	0	0	0	0	4
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>247.8</b>	<b>247.8</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>339.6</b>	<b>22</b>

\* Shells with attached nozzles have weight reduced by material cut out for opening.

Component	Weight ( lb) Contributed by Attachments								Surface Area ft <sup>2</sup>	
	Body Flanges		Nozzles & Flanges		Packed Beds	Ladders & Platforms	Trays & Supports	Rings & Clips		Vertical Loads
	New	Corroded	New	Corroded						
<a href="#">Item 6 - Bolted Cover</a>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<a href="#">Item 1 - Shell</a>	67.3	67.3	76.6	76.6	0	0	0	0	0	8
<a href="#">Item 2 - F&amp;D Head</a>	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
<a href="#">Item 13 - Legs</a>	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
<b>TOTAL:</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>67.3</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>78.6</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>4</b>

Vessel operating weight, Corroded: 394 lb  
Vessel operating weight, New: 394 lb  
Vessel empty weight, Corroded: 394 lb  
Vessel empty weight, New: 394 lb  
Vessel test weight, New: 733 lb  
Vessel surface area: 26 ft<sup>2</sup>

### Vessel center of gravity location - from datum - lift condition

Vessel Lift Weight, New: 394 lb  
Center of Gravity: 22.1308"

### Vessel Capacity

Vessel Capacity\*\* (New): 40 US gal  
Vessel Capacity\*\* (Corroded): 40 US gal

\*\*The vessel capacity does not include volume of nozzle, piping or other attachments.

## Item 1 - Shell

### ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2010 Edition

Component: Cylinder  
Material specification: SA-240 304 (II-D p. 86, ln. 25)  
Rated MDMT per UHA-51(d)(1)(a) = -320 °F

Internal design pressure:  $P = 150 \text{ psi @ } 250 \text{ °F}$

External design pressure:  $P_e = 15 \text{ psi @ } 250 \text{ °F}$

#### Static liquid head:

$$P_{th} = 0.78 \text{ psi}_{head} \quad (SG = 1, H_s = 21.5634", \text{ Horizontal test})$$

Corrosion allowance                      Inner C = 0"                      Outer C = 0"

Design MDMT = -20 °F                      No impact test performed  
Rated MDMT = -320 °F                      Material is not normalized  
Material is not produced to Fine Grain Practice  
PWHT is not performed

Radiography:                      Longitudinal joint -                      None UW-11(c) Type 2  
Top circumferential joint -                      N/A  
Bottom circumferential joint -                      None UW-11(c) Type 1

Estimated weight New = 93.5 lb                      corr = 93.5 lb  
Capacity                      New = 33.8 US gal                      corr = 33.8 US gal

OD = 18"  
Length = 32"  
 $L_c$   
t = 0.1875"

#### Design thickness, (at 250 °F) Appendix 1-1

$$\begin{aligned} t &= P \cdot R_o / (S \cdot E + 0.40 \cdot P) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 150 \cdot 9 / (19,500 \cdot 0.65 + 0.40 \cdot 150) + 0 \\ &= 0.1061" \end{aligned}$$

#### Maximum allowable working pressure, (at 250 °F) Appendix 1-1

$$\begin{aligned} P &= S \cdot E \cdot t / (R_o - 0.40 \cdot t) - P_s \\ &= 19,500 \cdot 0.65 \cdot 0.1875 / (9 - 0.40 \cdot 0.1875) - 0 \\ &= 266.28 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

#### Maximum allowable pressure, (at 70 °F) Appendix 1-1

$$\begin{aligned} P &= S \cdot E \cdot t / (R_o - 0.40 \cdot t) \\ &= 20,000 \cdot 0.65 \cdot 0.1875 / (9 - 0.40 \cdot 0.1875) \\ &= 273.11 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

#### External Pressure, (Corroded & at 250 °F) UG-28(c)

$$L / D_o = 36.1178 / 18 = 2.0065$$

$$D_o / t = 18 / 0.0791 = 227.4320$$

From table G: A = 0.000191  
 From table HA-1: B = 2,558.6055 psi

$$P_a = 4*B / (3*(D_o / t)) = 4*2,558.61 / (3*(18 / 0.0791)) = 15 \text{ psi}$$

**Design thickness for external pressure  $P_a = 15$  psi**

$$t_a = t + \text{Corrosion} = 0.0791 + 0 = 0.0791''$$

**Maximum Allowable External Pressure, (Corroded & at 250 °F) UG-28(c)**

$$L / D_o = 36.1178 / 18 = 2.0065$$

$$D_o / t = 18 / 0.1875 = 96.0000$$

From table G: A = 0.000689  
 From table HA-1: B = 6,748.7842 psi

$$P_a = 4*B / (3*(D_o / t)) = 4*6,748.78 / (3*(18 / 0.1875)) = 93.73 \text{ psi}$$

**% Forming strain - UHA-44(a)(2)(a)**

$$\begin{aligned} \text{EFE} &= (50*t / R_f) * (1 - R_f / R_o) \\ &= (50*0.1875 / 8.9063) * (1 - 8.9063 / \infty) \\ &= 1.0526\% \end{aligned}$$

**External Pressure + Weight Check (Bergman, ASME paper 54-A-104)**

$$P_v = W / (2*\pi*R_m) + M / (\pi*R_m^2) = 359.9 / (2*\pi*8.9063) + 261 / (\pi*8.9063^2) = 7.4778 \text{ lb/in}$$

$$\alpha = P_v / (P_e * D_o) = 7.4778 / (15*18) = 0.0277$$

$$n = 4$$

$$m = 1.23 / (L / D_o)^2 = 1.23 / (36.1178 / 18)^2 = 0.3055$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Ratio } P_e &= (n^2 - 1 + m + m*\alpha) / (n^2 - 1 + m) \\ &= (4^2 - 1 + 0.3055 + 0.3055*0.0277) / (4^2 - 1 + 0.3055) \\ &= 1.0006 \end{aligned}$$

Ratio  $P_e * P_e \leq$  MAEP design cylinder thickness is satisfactory.

**External Pressure + Weight Check at Bottom Seam (Bergman, ASME paper 54-A-104)**

$$P_v = W / (2*\pi*R_m) + M / (\pi*R_m^2)$$

$$= -22.5 / (2*\pi*8.9063) + 0 / (\pi*8.9063^2)$$

$$= -0.4023 \text{ lb/in}$$

$$\alpha = P_v / (P_e * D_o)$$

$$= -0.4023 / (15*18)$$

$$= -0.0015$$

$$n = 4$$

$$m = 1.23 / (L / D_o)^2$$

$$= 1.23 / (36.1178 / 18)^2$$

$$= 0.3055$$

$$\text{Ratio } P_e = (n^2 - 1 + m + m*\alpha) / (n^2 - 1 + m)$$

$$= (4^2 - 1 + 0.3055 + 0.3055*-0.0015) / (4^2 - 1 + 0.3055)$$

$$= 1.0000$$

Ratio  $P_e * P_e \leq$  MAEP design cylinder thickness is satisfactory.

**Design thickness = 0.1061"**

The governing condition is due to internal pressure.

The cylinder thickness of 0.1875" is adequate.

The governing condition is due to pressure.

**Thickness Required Due to Pressure + External Loads**

Condition	Allowable Stress Before UG-23 Stress Increase ( psi)		Temperature ( °F)	Corrosion C (in)	Location	Load	Pressure P ( psi)	Req'd Thk Due to Tension (in)	Req'd Thk Due to Compression (in)
	S <sub>t</sub>	S <sub>c</sub>							
Operating, Hot & Corroded	19,500	<a href="#">10.322</a>	250	0	Top	Weight	<a href="#">838.15</a>	<a href="#">0.0336</a>	<a href="#">0.0335</a>
					Bottom	Weight	<a href="#">836.82</a>	<a href="#">0.0339</a>	<a href="#">0.0339</a>
Operating, Hot & New	19,500	<a href="#">10.322</a>	250	0	Top	Weight	<a href="#">838.15</a>	<a href="#">0.0336</a>	<a href="#">0.0335</a>
					Bottom	Weight	<a href="#">836.82</a>	<a href="#">0.0339</a>	<a href="#">0.0339</a>
Hot Shut Down, Corroded	19,500	<a href="#">10.322</a>	250	0	Top	Weight	0	<a href="#">0.0005</a>	<a href="#">0.0007</a>
					Bottom	Weight	0	<a href="#">0</a>	<a href="#">0</a>
Hot Shut Down, New	19,500	<a href="#">10.322</a>	250	0	Top	Weight	0	<a href="#">0.0005</a>	<a href="#">0.0007</a>
					Bottom	Weight	0	<a href="#">0</a>	<a href="#">0</a>
Empty, Corroded	20,000	<a href="#">12.142</a>	70	0	Top	Weight	0	<a href="#">0.0004</a>	<a href="#">0.0006</a>
					Bottom	Weight	0	<a href="#">0</a>	<a href="#">0</a>
Empty, New	20,000	<a href="#">12.142</a>	70	0	Top	Weight	0	<a href="#">0.0004</a>	<a href="#">0.0006</a>
					Bottom	Weight	0	<a href="#">0</a>	<a href="#">0</a>

Vacuum	19,500	<a href="#">10.322</a>	250	0	Top	Weight	<a href="#">441.28</a>	<a href="#">0.0069</a>	<a href="#">0.0071</a>
					Bottom	Weight	<a href="#">443.1</a>	<a href="#">0.0064</a>	<a href="#">0.0064</a>
Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only	19,500	<a href="#">10.322</a>	250	0	Top	Weight	0	<a href="#">0.0005</a>	<a href="#">0.0007</a>
					Bottom	Weight	0	<a href="#">0</a>	<a href="#">0</a>

## Item 2 - F&D Head

### ASME Section VIII, Division 1, 2010 Edition

Component: F&D Head  
Material Specification: SA-240 304 (II-D p.86, ln. 25)  
Material Rated MDMT per UHA-51(d)(1)(a) = -320 °F

Internal design pressure:  $P = 150 \text{ psi @ } 250 \text{ °F}$

External design pressure:  $P_e = 15 \text{ psi @ } 250 \text{ °F}$

#### Static liquid head:

$P_s = 0 \text{ psi (SG=1, } H_s=0 \text{ " Operating head)}$

$P_{th} = 0.7806 \text{ psi (SG=1, } H_s=21.6259 \text{ " Horizontal test head)}$

Corrosion allowance: Inner C = 0" Outer C = 0"

Design MDMT = -20°F No impact test performed  
Rated MDMT = -320°F Material is not normalized  
Material is not produced to fine grain practice  
PWHT is not performed  
Do not Optimize MDMT / Find MAWP

Radiography: Category A joints - Spot UW-11(b) Type 1  
Head to shell seam - None UW-11(c) Type 1

Estimated weight\*: new = 17.5 lb corr = 17.5 lb  
Capacity\*: new = 5.7 US gal corr = 5.7 US gal  
\* includes straight flange

Outer diameter = 18"  
Crown radius L = 18"  
Knuckle radius r = 3.75"  
Minimum head thickness = 0.125"  
Straight flange length  $L_{sf}$  = 2"  
Nominal straight flange thickness  $t_{sf}$  = 0.125"

#### Results Summary

The governing condition is internal pressure.

Minimum thickness per UG-16 =  $0.0625" + 0" = 0.0625"$   
Design thickness due to internal pressure (t) = [0.106"](#)  
Design thickness due to external pressure ( $t_e$ ) = [0.0543"](#)  
Maximum allowable working pressure (MAWP) = [177.2](#) psi  
Maximum allowable pressure (MAP) = [181.75](#) psi  
Maximum allowable external pressure (MAEP) = [50.44](#) psi

Note: Appendix 1-4 footnote 1 used to determine allowable stress.

#### M (Corroded)

$$M = 1/4 * [3 + (L / r)^{1/2}] = 1/4 * [3 + (18 / 3.75)^{1/2}] = 1.297723$$

### M (New)

$$M = 1/4 * [3 + (L / r)^{1/2}] = 1/4 * [3 + (18 / 3.75)^{1/2}] = 1.297723$$

### Design thickness for internal pressure, (Corroded at 250 °F) Appendix 1-4(d)

$$\begin{aligned} t &= P * L_o * M / (2 * S * E + P * (M - 0.2)) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 150 * 18.125 * 1.2977 / (2 * 19,500 * 0.85 + 150 * (1.2977 - 0.2)) + 0 \\ &= 0.1059" \end{aligned}$$

The head internal pressure design thickness is [0.106"](#).

### Maximum allowable working pressure, (Corroded at 250 °F) Appendix 1-4(d)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 * S * E * t / (M * L_o - t * (M - 0.2)) - P_s \\ &= 2 * 19,500 * 0.85 * 0.125 / (1.2977 * 18.125 - 0.125 * (1.2977 - 0.2)) - 0 \\ &= 177.2 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

The maximum allowable working pressure (MAWP) is [177.2](#) psi.

### Maximum allowable pressure, (New at 70 °F) Appendix 1-4(d)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2 * S * E * t / (M * L_o - t * (M - 0.2)) - P_s \\ &= 2 * 20,000 * 0.85 * 0.125 / (1.2977 * 18.125 - 0.125 * (1.2977 - 0.2)) - 0 \\ &= 181.75 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

The maximum allowable pressure (MAP) is [181.75](#) psi.

### Design thickness for external pressure, (Corroded at 250 °F) UG-33(e)

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Equivalent outside spherical radius } (R_o) &= \text{Outside crown radius} \\ &= 18.125 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= 0.125 / (R_o / t) \\ &= 0.125 / (18.125 / 0.054243) \\ &= 0.000374 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{From Table HA-1: } B &= 5,012.2065 \\ &\text{psi} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} P_a &= B / (R_o / t) \\ &= 5,012.207 / (18.125 / 0.0542) \\ &= 15 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

$$t = 0.0542" + \text{Corrosion} = 0.0542" + 0" = 0.0542"$$

Check the external pressure per UG-33(a)(1) Appendix 1-4(d)

$$\begin{aligned} t &= 1.67 * P_e * L_o * M / (2 * S * E + 1.67 * P_e * (M - 0.2)) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 1.67 * 15 * 18.125 * 1.2977 / (2 * 19,500 * 1 + 1.67 * 15 * (1.2977 - 0.2)) + 0 \\ &= 0.0151" \end{aligned}$$

The head external pressure design thickness ( $t_e$ ) is [0.0542"](#).

### Maximum Allowable External Pressure, (Corroded at 250 °F) UG-33(e)

$$\text{Equivalent outside spherical radius } (R_o)$$

$$= \text{Outside crown radius}$$

$$= 18.125 \text{ in}$$

$$A = 0.125 / (R_o / t)$$

$$= 0.125 / (18.125 / 0.125)$$

$$= 0.000862$$

From Table HA-1:  $B = 7,313.6406$   
psi

$$P_a = B / (R_o / t)$$

$$= 7,313.641 / (18.125 / 0.125)$$

$$= 50.4389 \text{ psi}$$

**Check the Maximum External Pressure, UG-33(a)(1) Appendix 1-4(d)**

$$P = 2 * S * E * t / ((M * L_o - t * (M - 0.2)) * 1.67) - P_{s2}$$

$$= 2 * 19,500 * 1 * 0.125 / ((1.2977 * 18.125 - 0.125 * (1.2977 - 0.2)) * 1.67) - 0$$

$$= 124.84 \text{ psi}$$

The maximum allowable external pressure (MAEP) is [50.44](#) psi.

**% Forming strain - UHA-44(a)(2)(b)**

$$EFE = (75 * t / R_f) * (1 - R_f / R_o)$$

$$= (75 * 0.125 / 3.8125) * (1 - 3.8125 / \infty)$$

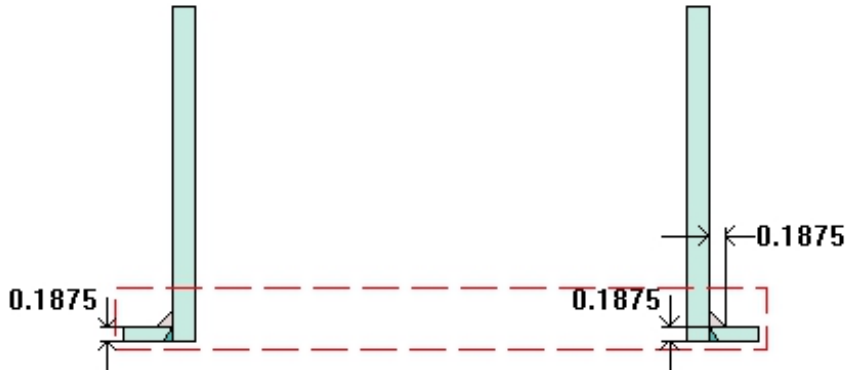
$$= 2.459\%$$

### Item 3 - Pipe (6") (Itm3)

ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2010 Edition

$$t_{w(\text{lower})} = 0.1875 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Leg}_{41} = 0.1875 \text{ in}$$



Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Located on:	Item 1 - Shell
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Nozzle material specification:	SA-312 TP304 Wld & smls pipe (II-D p. 86, In. 36)
Nozzle longitudinal joint efficiency:	1
Nozzle description:	NPS 6 Sch 40S (Std)
Flange description:	6 inch Class 150 WN A105
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7 Bolt <= 2 1/2 (II-D p. 334, In. 32)
Flange rated MDMT: (UCS-66(b)(1)(b))	-55 °F
Liquid static head on flange:	0 psi
ASME B16.5 flange rating MAWP:	245 psi @ 250 °F
ASME B16.5 flange rating MAP:	285 psi @ 70 °F
ASME B16.5 flange hydro test:	450 psi @ 70 °F
Gasket Description:	Flexitallic Spiral Wound CGI 304 S.S.
PWHT performed:	No
Circumferential joint radiography:	None UW-11(c) Type 1
Nozzle orientation:	45°
Local vessel minimum thickness:	0.1875 in
Nozzle center line offset to datum line:	5 in
End of nozzle to shell center:	15 in
Nozzle inside diameter, new:	6.065 in
Nozzle nominal wall thickness:	0.28 in
Nozzle corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, Lpr:	2.5 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, Lf:	6 in

## Reinforcement Calculations for Internal Pressure

The attached ASME B16.5 flange limits the nozzle MAWP.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in <sup>2</sup> ) For P = 245 psi @ 250 °F The opening is adequately reinforced							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A <sub>1</sub>	A <sub>2</sub>	A <sub>3</sub>	A <sub>5</sub>	A welds	t <sub>req</sub>	t <sub>min</sub>
0.6824	0.7165	0.4548	0.2265	--	--	0.0352	0.1125	0.245

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(1)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld throat size (in)	Actual weld throat size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg <sub>41</sub> )	0.1312	0.1312	weld size is adequate

### Calculations for internal pressure 245 psi @ 250 °F

Nozzle rated MDMT per UHA-51(d)(1)(a) = -320 °F.

#### Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\
 &= \text{MAX}(6.065, 3.0325 + (0.28 - 0) + (0.1875 - 0)) \\
 &= 6.065 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

#### Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\
 &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(0.1875 - 0), 2.5*(0.28 - 0) + 0) \\
 &= 0.4688 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

#### Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_m &= P \cdot R_n / (S_n \cdot E - 0.6 \cdot P) \\
 &= 245 \cdot 3.0325 / (19,500 \cdot 1 - 0.6 \cdot 245) \\
 &= 0.0384 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

#### Required thickness t<sub>r</sub> from UG-37(a)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_r &= P \cdot R_o / (S \cdot E + 0.4 \cdot P) \\
 &= 245 \cdot 9 / (19,500 \cdot 1 + 0.4 \cdot 245) \\
 &= 0.1125 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

### Area required per UG-37(c)

Allowable stresses:  $S_n = 19,500$ ,  $S_v = 19,500$  psi

$$f_{r1} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 1$$

$$f_{r2} = \text{lesser of } 1 \text{ or } S_n / S_v = 1$$

$$\begin{aligned} A &= d \cdot t_r \cdot F + 2 \cdot t_n \cdot t_r \cdot F \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 6.065 \cdot 0.1125 \cdot 1 + 2 \cdot 0.28 \cdot 0.1125 \cdot 1 \cdot (1 - 1) \\ &= \underline{0.6824} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

### Area available from FIG. UG-37.1

$$A_1 = \text{larger of the following} = \underline{0.4548} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= d \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) - 2 \cdot t_n \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 6.065 \cdot (1 \cdot 0.1875 - 1 \cdot 0.1125) - 2 \cdot 0.28 \cdot (1 \cdot 0.1875 - 1 \cdot 0.1125) \cdot (1 - 1) \\ &= 0.4548 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 2 \cdot (t + t_n) \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) - 2 \cdot t_n \cdot (E_1 \cdot t - F \cdot t_r) \cdot (1 - f_{r1}) \\ &= 2 \cdot (0.1875 + 0.28) \cdot (1 \cdot 0.1875 - 1 \cdot 0.1125) - 2 \cdot 0.28 \cdot (1 \cdot 0.1875 - 1 \cdot 0.1125) \cdot (1 - 1) \\ &= 0.0701 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$A_2 = \text{smaller of the following} = \underline{0.2265} \text{ in}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 5 \cdot (t_n - t_m) \cdot f_{r2} \cdot t \\ &= 5 \cdot (0.28 - 0.0384) \cdot 1 \cdot 0.1875 \\ &= 0.2265 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 5 \cdot (t_n - t_m) \cdot f_{r2} \cdot t_n \\ &= 5 \cdot (0.28 - 0.0384) \cdot 1 \cdot 0.28 \\ &= 0.3382 \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} A_{41} &= \text{Leg}^2 \cdot f_{r2} \\ &= 0.1875^2 \cdot 1 \\ &= \underline{0.0352} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{Area} &= A_1 + A_2 + A_{41} \\ &= 0.4548 + 0.2265 + 0.0352 \\ &= \underline{0.7165} \text{ in}^2 \end{aligned}$$

As Area  $\geq$  A the reinforcement is adequate.

### UW-16(c) Weld Check

Fillet weld:  $t_{\min} = \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_n \text{ or } t_{\neq} = 0.1875 \text{ in}$

$t_{c(\min)} = \text{lesser of } 0.25 \text{ or } 0.7 * t_{\min} = 0.1312 \text{ in}$

$t_{c(\text{actual})} = 0.7 * \text{Leg} = 0.7 * 0.1875 = 0.1313 \text{ in}$

The fillet weld size is satisfactory.

Weld strength calculations are not required for this detail which conforms to Fig. UW-16.1, sketch (c-e).

### UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check

$$\begin{aligned}t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P * R / (S * E - 0.6 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 245 * 3.0325 / (19,500 * 1 - 0.6 * 245) + 0 \\ &= 0.0384 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}t_a &= \max[ t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}} ] \\ &= \max[ 0.0384, 0 ] \\ &= 0.0384 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}t_{b1} &= P * R_o / (S * E + 0.4 * P) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 245 * 9 / (19,500 * 1 + 0.4 * 245) + 0 \\ &= 0.1125 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}t_{b1} &= \max[ t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}} ] \\ &= \max[ 0.1125, 0.0625 ] \\ &= 0.1125 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}t_b &= \min[ t_{b3}, t_{b1} ] \\ &= \min[ 0.245, 0.1125 ] \\ &= 0.1125 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[ t_a, t_b ] \\ &= \max[ 0.0384, 0.1125 ] \\ &= 0.1125 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

Available nozzle wall thickness new,  $t = 0.875 * 0.28 = 0.245 \text{ in}$

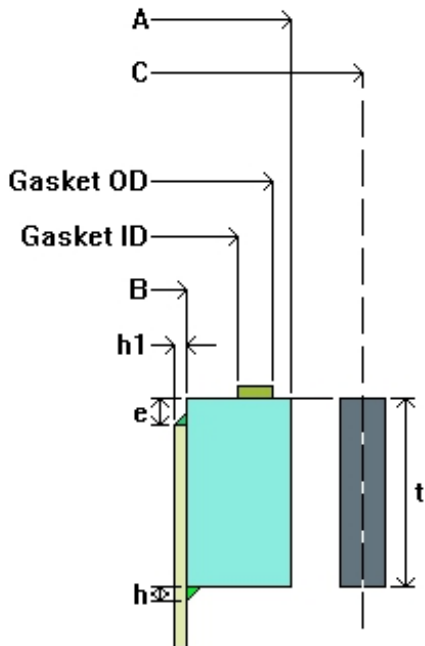
The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

## Item 5 - Flange (21")

### ASME VIII-1, 2010 Edition, Appendix 2 Flange Calculations

Flange is attached to:	Item 1 - Shell (Top)	
Flange type:	Ring type loose	
Flange material specification:	SA-240 304 (II-D p. 86, In. 25)	
Bolt material specification:	SA-193 B7 Bolt $\leq 2\ 1/2$ (II-D p. 334, In. 32)	
Bolt Description:	0.625 in Coarse Thread	
Internal design pressure, P:	150 psi @ 250 °F	
Required flange thickness: $t_r$ :	2.5734 in	
Maximum allowable working pressure, MAWP:	159.21 psi @ 250 °F	
Maximum allowable pressure, MAP:	165.35 psi @ 70 °F	
External design pressure, $P_e$ :	15 psi @ 250 °F	
Maximum allowable external pressure, MAEP:	494.68 psi @ 250 °F	
Corrosion allowance:	Bore = 0 in	Flange = 0 in
Bolt corrosion (root), $C_{bolt}$ :	0 in	
Design MDMT:	-20 °F	No impact test performed
Rated MDMT:	-55 °F	Flange material is not normalized
		Material is produced to fine grain practice
		PWHT is not performed
Estimated weight:	New = 67.3 lb	corroded = 67.3 lb

### Flange dimensions, new



flange OD	A = 21 in
bolt circle	C = 23 in
gasket OD	= 20.5 in
gasket ID	= 19.5 in
flange ID	B = 18.125 in
thickness	t = 2.625 in
bolting	= 16- 0.625 in dia
lower fillet weld	h = 0.1875 in
upper fillet weld	h1 = 0.1875 in
length	e = 0.375 in
gasket factor	m = 2
seating stress	y = 2,500 psi
Gasket thickness	T = 0.175 in

## Item 6 - Bolted Cover

### ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2010 Edition

Component: Bolted Cover  
Attached to: Item 5 - Flange (21")  
Material specification: SA-240 304 (II-D p. 86, ln. 25)  
Rated MDMT per UHA-51(d)(1)(a) = -320 °F

Internal design pressure:  $P = 150 \text{ psi @ } 250 \text{ °F}$   
External design pressure:  $P_e = 15 \text{ psi @ } 250 \text{ °F}$

#### Static liquid head:

$$P_{th} = 0.79 \text{ psi}_{\text{head}} \quad (\text{SG} = 1, H_s = 21.8134", \text{Horizontal test})$$

Corrosion allowance: Inner C = 0" Outer C = 0"

Design MDMT = -20 °F No impact test performed  
Rated MDMT = -320 °F Material is not normalized  
Material is not produced to Fine Grain Practice  
PWHT is not performed

Radiography: Category A joints - Seamless No RT

Estimated weight: New = 125.6 lb corr = 125.6 lb

Head diameter,  $d = 20"$

Cover thickness,  $t = 1.25"$

#### Design thickness, (at 250 °F) UG-34 (c)(2), flange operating

$$\begin{aligned} t &= d \cdot \text{Sqr}(C \cdot P / (S \cdot E) + 1.9 \cdot W \cdot h_G / (S \cdot E \cdot d^3)) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 20 \cdot \text{Sqr}(0.3 \cdot 150 / (19,500 \cdot 1) + 1.9 \cdot 56,520 \cdot 1.5 / (19,500 \cdot 1 \cdot 20^3)) + 0 \\ &= 1.1559 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

#### Design thickness, (at 70 °F) UG-34 (c)(2), gasket seating

$$\begin{aligned} t &= d \cdot \text{Sqr}(1.9 \cdot W \cdot h_G / (S \cdot E \cdot d^3)) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 20 \cdot \text{Sqr}(1.9 \cdot 68,660 \cdot 1.5 / (20,000 \cdot 1 \cdot 20^3)) + 0 \\ &= 0.6994 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

#### Maximum allowable working pressure, (at 250 °F)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= (S \cdot E / C) \cdot ((t / d)^2 - (1.9 \cdot W \cdot h_G / (S \cdot E \cdot d^3))) - P_s \\ &= (19,500 \cdot 1 / 0.3) \cdot ((1.25 / 20)^2 - (1.9 \cdot 66,096.93 \cdot 1.5 / (19,500 \cdot 1 \cdot 20^3))) - 0 \\ &= 175.42 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

#### Maximum allowable pressure, (At 70 °F)

$$\begin{aligned} P &= (S \cdot E / C) \cdot ((t / d)^2 - (1.9 \cdot W \cdot h_G / (S \cdot E \cdot d^3))) \\ &= (20,000 \cdot 1 / 0.3) \cdot ((1.25 / 20)^2 - (1.9 \cdot 67,791.69 \cdot 1.5 / (20,000 \cdot 1 \cdot 20^3))) \\ &= 179.91 \text{ psi} \end{aligned}$$

#### Design thickness for external pressure, (at 250 °F) U-2(g)

$$t = d \cdot \text{Sqr}(C \cdot P_a / (S \cdot E)) + \text{Corrosion}$$

$$= 20 \cdot \text{Sqr}(0.3 \cdot 15 / (19,500 \cdot 1)) + 0$$
$$= 0.3038 \text{ in}$$

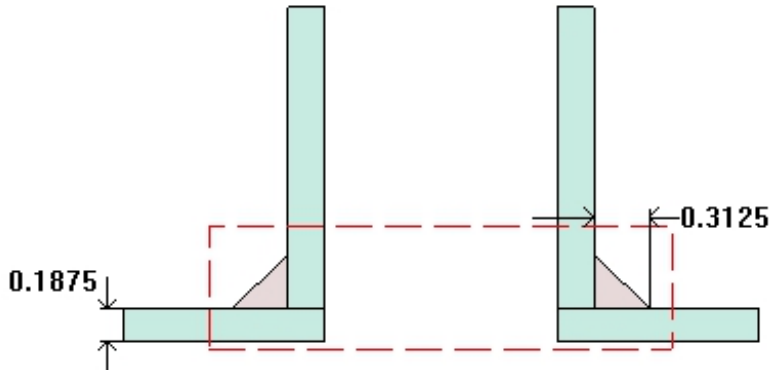
**Maximum allowable external pressure, (At 250 °F ) U-2(g)**

$$P_a = (S \cdot E / C) \cdot (t / d)^2$$
$$= (19,500 \cdot 1 / 0.3) \cdot (1.25 / 20)^2$$
$$= 253.91 \text{ psi}$$

## Item 7 - Half Coupling (1") (Itm7)

ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2010 Edition

$$t_{w(\text{lower})} = 0 \text{ in}$$
$$\text{Leg}_{41} = 0.3125 \text{ in}$$



Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Located on:	Item 1 - Shell
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Nozzle material specification:	SA-105 (II-D p. 18, ln. 5)
Nozzle longitudinal joint efficiency:	1
Nozzle description:	NPS 1 Class 3000 - threaded
Nozzle orientation:	300°
Local vessel minimum thickness:	0.1875 in
Nozzle center line offset to datum line:	7 in
End of nozzle to shell center:	11 in
Nozzle inside diameter, new:	1.315 in
Nozzle nominal wall thickness:	0.2175 in
Nozzle corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, L <sub>pr</sub> :	2 in

## Reinforcement Calculations for Internal Pressure

The vessel wall thickness governs the MAWP of this nozzle.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in <sup>2</sup> ) For P = 409.67 psi @ 250 °F							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45		
A required	A available	A <sub>1</sub>	A <sub>2</sub>	A <sub>3</sub>	A <sub>5</sub>	A welds	t <sub>req</sub>	t <sub>min</sub>	
This nozzle is exempt from area calculations per UG-36(c)(3)(a)							0.0625	0.2175	

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(2)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld throat size (in)	Actual weld throat size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg <sub>41</sub> )	0.1268	0.2188	weld size is adequate

### Calculations for internal pressure 409.67 psi @ 250 °F

Nozzle impact test exemption temperature from Fig UCS-66 Curve B = -20 °F  
 Fig UCS-66.1 MDMT reduction = 116.1 °F, (coincident ratio = 0.38091)  
 Rated MDMT is governed by UCS-66(b)(2).

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0.1875 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: -55 °F

### Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\
 &= \text{MAX}(1.315, 0.6575 + (0.2175 - 0) + (0.1875 - 0)) \\
 &= 1.315 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

### Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\
 &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(0.1875 - 0), 2.5*(0.2175 - 0) + 0) \\
 &= 0.4688 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

### Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_m &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\
 &= 409.6698*0.6575 / (20,000*1 - 0.6*409.6698) \\
 &= 0.0136 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

**Required thickness  $t_r$  from UG-37(a)**

$$\begin{aligned}t_r &= P \cdot R_o / (S \cdot E + 0.4 \cdot P) \\&= 409.6698 \cdot 9 / (19,500 \cdot 1 + 0.4 \cdot 409.6698) \\&= 0.1875 \text{ in}\end{aligned}$$

**This opening does not require reinforcement per UG-36(c)(3)(a)**

**Check the weld - From UW-16(f)(3)(a)(3)(a)**

Wall thickness per UG-45(a):	$t_{r1} = 0.0178 \text{ in (E = 1)}$
Wall thickness per UG-45(b)(1):	$t_{r2} = 0.1875 \text{ in}$
Wall thickness per UG-16(b):	$t_{r3} = 0.0625 \text{ in}$
Standard wall pipe per UG-45(b)(4):	$t_{r4} = 0.1269 \text{ in}$
The greater of $t_{r2}$ or $t_{r3}$ :	$t_{r5} = 0.1875 \text{ in}$
The lesser of $t_{r4}$ or $t_{r5}$ :	$t_{r6} = 0.1269 \text{ in}$

Required per UG-45 is the larger of  $t_{r1}$  or  $t_{r6} = 0.1269 \text{ in}$

$$t_{w(\text{actual})} = 0.7 \cdot \text{Leg} = 0.7 \cdot 0.3125 = 0.2188 \text{ in}$$

The fillet weld size is satisfactory.

**ASME B16.11 Coupling Wall Thickness Check**

Wall thickness req'd per ASME B16.11 2.1.1:	$t_{r1} = 0.0178 \text{ in (E = 1)}$
Wall thickness per UG-16(b):	$t_{r3} = 0.0625 \text{ in}$

Available nozzle wall thickness new,  $t = 0.2175 \text{ in}$

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.



$$D_o = 18 /$$

$$/t = 0.0791$$

From table G: A = 0.000191

From table HA-1: B = 2,558.6055 psi

$$P_a = 4*B / (3*(D_o / t))$$

$$= 4*2,558.61 / (3*(18 / 0.0791))$$

$$= 15 \text{ psi}$$

**Design thickness for external pressure  $P_a = 15$  psi**

$$t_a = t + \text{Corrosion} = 0.0791 + 0 = 0.0791"$$

**Maximum Allowable External Pressure, (Corroded & at 250 °F) UG-28(c)**

$$L / D_o = 36.1178 / 18 = 2.0065$$

$$D_o / t = 18 / 0.125 = 144.0000$$

From table G: A = 0.000374

From table HA-1: B = 5,012.4644 psi

$$P_a = 4*B / (3*(D_o / t))$$

$$= 4*5,012.46 / (3*(18 / 0.125))$$

$$= 46.41 \text{ psi}$$

**% Forming strain - UHA-44(a)(2)(a)**

$$EFE = (50*t / R_f) * (1 - R_f / R_o)$$

$$= (50*0.125 / 8.9375) * (1 - 8.9375 / \infty)$$

$$= 0.6993\%$$

**Design thickness = 0.0812"**

The governing condition is due to internal pressure.

The cylinder thickness of 0.125" is adequate.

**Thickness Required Due to Pressure + External Loads**

Condition	Allowable Stress Before UG-23 Stress Increase (psi)		Temperature (°F)	Corrosion C (in)	Load	Pressure P (psi)	Req'd Thk Due to Tension (in)	Req'd Thk Due to Compression (in)
	S <sub>t</sub>	S <sub>c</sub>						
Operating, Hot & Corroded	19,500	<a href="#">9.316</a>	250	0	Weight	<a href="#">386.61</a>	<a href="#">0.0487</a>	<a href="#">0.0487</a>
Operating, Hot & New	19,500	<a href="#">9.316</a>	250	0	Weight	<a href="#">386.61</a>	<a href="#">0.0487</a>	<a href="#">0.0487</a>
Hot Shut Down, Corroded	19,500	<a href="#">9.316</a>	250	0	Weight	0	<a href="#">0</a>	<a href="#">0</a>
Hot Shut Down, New	19,500	<a href="#">9.316</a>	250	0	Weight	0	<a href="#">0</a>	<a href="#">0</a>
Empty, Corroded	20,000	<a href="#">11.048</a>	70	0	Weight	0	<a href="#">0</a>	<a href="#">0</a>

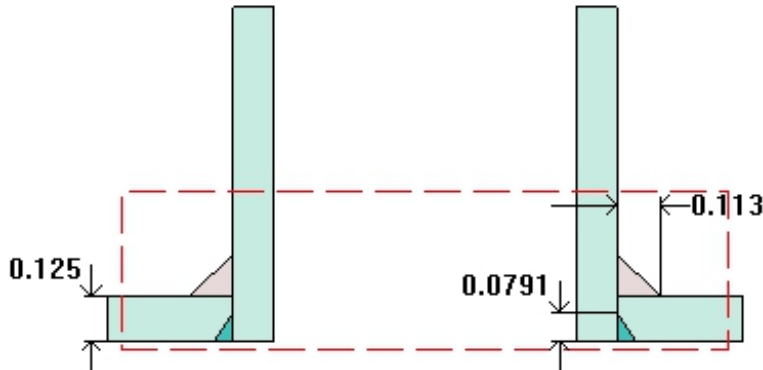
Empty, New	20,000	<a href="#">11.048</a>	70	0	Weight	0	<a href="#">0</a>	<a href="#">0</a>
Vacuum	19,500	<a href="#">9.316</a>	250	0	Weight	<a href="#">263.99</a>	<a href="#">0.0071</a>	<a href="#">0.0071</a>
Hot Shut Down, Corroded, Weight & Eccentric Moments Only	19,500	<a href="#">9.316</a>	250	0	Weight	0	<a href="#">0</a>	<a href="#">0</a>

Item 9 - Pipe (3/4") (Itm9)

ASME Section VIII Division 1, 2010 Edition

$$t_{w(\text{lower})} = 0.0791 \text{ in}$$

$$\text{Leg}_{41} = 0.113 \text{ in}$$



Note: round inside edges per UG-76(c)

Located on:	Item 2 - F&D Head
Liquid static head included:	0 psi
Nozzle material specification:	SA-106 B Smls pipe (II-D p. 10, In. 40)
Nozzle longitudinal joint efficiency:	1
Nozzle description:	NPS 0.75 Sch 40 (Std)
Flange description:	0.75 inch Class 150 WN A105
Bolt Material:	SA-193 B7 Bolt <= 2 1/2 (II-D p. 334, In. 32)
Flange rated MDMT: (UCS-66(b)(1)(b))	-55 °F
Liquid static head on flange:	0 psi
ASME B16.5 flange rating MAWP:	245 psi @ 250 °F
ASME B16.5 flange rating MAP:	285 psi @ 70 °F
ASME B16.5 flange hydro test:	450 psi @ 70 °F
PWHT performed:	No
Circumferential joint radiography:	None UW-11(c) Type 1
Nozzle orientation:	0°
Calculated as hillside:	No
Local vessel minimum thickness:	0.125 in
End of nozzle to datum line:	-8.9 in
Nozzle inside diameter, new:	0.824 in
Nozzle nominal wall thickness:	0.113 in
Nozzle corrosion allowance:	0 in
Projection available outside vessel, Lpr:	0.0191 in
Projection available outside vessel to flange face, Lf:	2.0791 in
Distance to head center, R:	0 in

## Reinforcement Calculations for Internal Pressure

The attached ASME B16.5 flange limits the nozzle MAWP.

UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in <sup>2</sup> ) For P = 245 psi @ 250 °F							UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in) The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A <sub>1</sub>	A <sub>2</sub>	A <sub>3</sub>	A <sub>5</sub>	A welds	t <sub>req</sub>	t <sub>min</sub>
This nozzle is exempt from area calculations per UG-36(c)(3)(a)							<a href="#">0.0989</a>	0.0989

UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary
The nozzle is exempt from weld strength calculations per UW-15(b)(2)

UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary			
Weld description	Required weld size (in)	Actual weld size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg <sub>41</sub> )	<a href="#">0.0791</a>	0.0791	weld size is adequate
Nozzle to shell groove (Lower)	<a href="#">0.0791</a>	0.0791	weld size is adequate

### Calculations for internal pressure 245 psi @ 250 °F

Fig UCS-66.2 general note (1) applies.

Nozzle is impact test exempt per UCS-66(d) (NPS 4 or smaller pipe).

Nozzle UCS-66 governing thk: 0.0989 in

Nozzle rated MDMT: -155 °F

### Parallel Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_R &= \text{MAX}(d, R_n + (t_n - C_n) + (t - C)) \\
 &= \text{MAX}(0.824, 0.412 + (0.113 - 0) + (0.125 - 0)) \\
 &= 0.824 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

### Outer Normal Limit of reinforcement per UG-40

$$\begin{aligned}
 L_H &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(t - C), 2.5*(t_n - C_n) + t_e) \\
 &= \text{MIN}(2.5*(0.125 - 0), 2.5*(0.113 - 0) + 0) \\
 &= 0.2825 \text{ in}
 \end{aligned}$$

### Nozzle required thickness per UG-27(c)(1)

$$\begin{aligned}
 t_m &= P*R_n / (S_n*E - 0.6*P) \\
 &= 245*0.412 / (17,100*1 - 0.6*245)
 \end{aligned}$$

$$= 0.006 \text{ in}$$

**Required thickness  $t_r$  from UG-37(a)(a)**

$$\begin{aligned} t_r &= P \cdot L_o \cdot M / (2 \cdot S \cdot E + P \cdot (M - 0.2)) \\ &= 245 \cdot 18.125 \cdot 1 / (2 \cdot 19,500 \cdot 1 + 245 \cdot (1 - 0.2)) \\ &= 0.1133 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

**This opening does not require reinforcement per UG-36(c)(3)(a)**

**UW-16(d) Weld Check**

$$\begin{aligned} t_{\min} &= \text{lesser of } 0.75 \text{ or } t_n \text{ or } t = 0.113 \text{ in} \\ t_{1(\min)} \text{ or } t_{2(\min)} &= \text{lesser of } 0.25 \text{ or } 0.7 \cdot t_{\min} = \underline{0.0791} \text{ in} \\ t_{1(\text{actual})} &= 0.7 \cdot \text{Leg} = 0.7 \cdot 0.113 = 0.0791 \text{ in} \\ &\text{The weld size } t_1 \text{ is satisfactory.} \\ t_{2(\text{actual})} &= 0.0791 \text{ in} \\ &\text{The weld size } t_2 \text{ is satisfactory.} \end{aligned}$$

$$t_1 + t_2 = 0.1582 \geq 1.25 \cdot t_{\min}$$

The combined weld sizes for  $t_1$  and  $t_2$  are satisfactory.

**UG-45 Nozzle Neck Thickness Check**

$$\begin{aligned} t_{a \text{ UG-27}} &= P \cdot R / (S \cdot E - 0.6 \cdot P) + \text{Corrosion} \\ &= 245 \cdot 0.412 / (17,100 \cdot 1 - 0.6 \cdot 245) + 0 \\ &= 0.006 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_a &= \max[ t_{a \text{ UG-27}}, t_{a \text{ UG-22}} ] \\ &= \max[ 0.006, 0 ] \\ &= 0.006 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$t_{b1} = 0.1133 \text{ in}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{b1} &= \max[ t_{b1}, t_{b \text{ UG16}} ] \\ &= \max[ 0.1133, 0.0625 ] \\ &= 0.1133 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_b &= \min[ t_{b3}, t_{b1} ] \\ &= \min[ 0.0989, 0.1133 ] \\ &= 0.0989 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} t_{\text{UG-45}} &= \max[ t_a, t_b ] \\ &= \max[ 0.006, 0.0989 ] \\ &= 0.0989 \text{ in} \end{aligned}$$

Available nozzle wall thickness new,  $t_n = 0.875 \cdot 0.113 = 0.0989$  in

The nozzle neck thickness is adequate.

**Reinforcement Calculations for External Pressure**

<b>UG-37 Area Calculation Summary (in<sup>2</sup>)</b> For $P_e = 46.41$ psi @ 250 °F							<b>UG-45 Nozzle Wall Thickness Summary (in)</b> The nozzle passes UG-45	
A required	A available	A <sub>1</sub>	A <sub>2</sub>	A <sub>3</sub>	A <sub>5</sub>	A welds	t <sub>req</sub>	t <sub>min</sub>
This nozzle is exempt from area calculations per UG-36(c)(3)(a)							<a href="#">0.0625</a>	0.0989

<b>UG-41 Weld Failure Path Analysis Summary</b>
Weld strength calculations are not required for external pressure

<b>UW-16 Weld Sizing Summary</b>			
Weld description	Required weld size (in)	Actual weld size (in)	Status
Nozzle to shell fillet (Leg <sub>41</sub> )	<a href="#">0.0791</a>	0.0791	weld size is adequate
Nozzle to shell groove (Lower)	<a href="#">0.0791</a>	0.0791	weld size is adequate

### Item 13 - Legs

Leg material:

Leg description:		2x2x1/8 Equal Angle (Leg in)
Number of legs:	N =	4
Overall length:		16 in
Base to girth seam length:		12.38 in
Bolt circle:		17 in
Anchor bolt size:		0.375 inch series 8 threaded
Anchor bolt material:		
Anchor bolts/leg:		1
Anchor bolt allowable stress:	$S_b =$	20,000 psi
Anchor bolt corrosion allowance:		0 in
Anchor bolt hole clearance:		0.375 in
Base plate width:		3 in
Base plate length:		3 in
Base plate thickness:		0.25 in ( <a href="#">0.0487</a> in required)
Base plate allowable stress:		24,000 psi
Foundation allowable bearing stress:		1,658 psi
Effective length coefficient:	K =	1.2
Coefficient:	$C_m =$	0.85
Leg yield stress:	$F_y =$	36,000 psi
Leg elastic modulus:	E =	29,000,000 psi
Leg to shell fillet weld:		0.125 in ( <a href="#">0.0012</a> in required)
Legs braced:		No

Note: The support attachment point is assumed to be 1 in up from the cylinder circumferential seam.

Loading	Force attack angle °	Leg position °	Axial end load lb <sub>f</sub>	Shear resisted lb <sub>f</sub>	Axial f <sub>a</sub> psi	Bending f <sub>bx</sub> psi	Bending f <sub>by</sub> psi	Ratio H <sub>1-1</sub>	Ratio H <sub>1-2</sub>
<b>Governing Condition</b>	0	0	83.9	0.0	173	452	0	0.0305	0.0318
		90	98.4	0.0	203	530	0	0.0358	0.0373
		180	<u>112.9</u>	0.0	<u>233</u>	<u>608</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0.0410</u>	<u>0.0427</u>
		270	98.4	0.0	203	530	0	0.0358	0.0373
Weight operating corroded									
Moment = 21.7 lb <sub>f</sub> -ft									

Loading	Force attack angle °	Leg position °	Axial end load lb <sub>f</sub>	Shear resisted lb <sub>f</sub>	Axial f <sub>a</sub> psi	Bending f <sub>bx</sub> psi	Bending f <sub>by</sub> psi	Ratio H <sub>1-1</sub>	Ratio H <sub>1-2</sub>
Weight empty corroded	0	0	83.9	0.0	173	452	0	0.0305	0.0318
		90	98.4	0.0	203	530	0	0.0358	0.0373
		180	112.9	0.0	233	608	0	0.0410	0.0427
		270	98.4	0.0	203	530	0	0.0358	0.0373
Moment = 21.7 lb <sub>f</sub> -ft									

Loading	Force attack angle °	Leg position °	Axial end load lb <sub>f</sub>	Shear resisted lb <sub>f</sub>	Axial f <sub>a</sub> psi	Bending f <sub>bx</sub> psi	Bending f <sub>by</sub> psi	Ratio H <sub>1-1</sub>	Ratio H <sub>1-2</sub>
Weight vacuum corroded  Moment = 21.7 lb <sub>f</sub> -ft	0	0	83.9	0.0	173	452	0	0.0305	0.0318
		90	98.4	0.0	203	530	0	0.0358	0.0373
		180	112.9	0.0	233	608	0	0.0410	0.0427
		270	98.4	0.0	203	530	0	0.0358	0.0373